#### INTRODUCTION

The understanding of how human beings interact with their physical and social environments is essential for living a stable and productive life. Social Studies fosters this understanding and is integrated with elements of Geography, History, Sociology, Psychology, Economics, Civics, Health Science, Religion and Sexuality Education. The overall goal of the curriculum is to nurture in learners the knowledge, skills, competencies, attitudes and values that will enable them to live as functional citizens who understand their physical environment, can interact with it productively and in a sustainable manner and who live at peace with others and help preserve the values of their society.

The General objectives for Grades 7 - 9 Social Studies:

- 1. Appreciate their physical environment and acquire the knowledge and skills needed to interact with it in a productive but sustainable manner.
- 2. Embrace positive values and attitudes that make for peaceful coexistence in society.
- 3. Become aware of the socio-economic and political problems of their country and the solutions for sustainable development.
- 4. Comprehend the importance of democratic values and the fostering of national unity, peace and prosperity.

A learner-centered approach is emphasized in this curriculum. This is based on the firm belief that learning becomes more permanent, meaningful and exciting when learners themselves take ownership of the learning process. Instructors are therefore urged to contrive those classroom strategies that engage learners actively in the teaching and learning process.

GRADE: 7

PERIOD: I

#### TOPIC: THE EARTH AND THE SOLAR SYSTEM

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS RESOURCES	COMPETENCES ASSESSMENTS
Learners are	Upon completion of	1. The Solar	Inclusive and differentiated	Primary text:	Expected
able to	this topic, learners	System	Learning:	Liberia Social Studies Book-7	<b>COMPETENCES:</b>
demonstrate knowledge of the positions and functions of heavenly bodies. Learners are able to develop	<ul> <li>will:</li> <li>1. Discuss the solar system.</li> <li>2. Determine the position of the earth in the solar system</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>2. Planets</li> <li>3. Satellites</li> <li>4. Size and Shapes</li> <li>5. Axis of the</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles:</li> <li>1. Individually, learners name objects that make up the solar system and discuss their importance.</li> </ul>	Geography of Liberia New geography for Liberia (Pearson) -Atlas -the world map - Solar system chart <u>Secondary Texts</u> - the Globe	<ul> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> </ul>
an appreciation for the earth as a place of his/her natural habitat.	<ol> <li>Discuss family health as a responsibility.</li> </ol>	<ul><li>6. Movement</li><li>of the Earth</li><li>and its effects:</li></ul>	<ul> <li>2. Pair learners to distinguish the following planets:</li> <li>a. Mars</li> <li>b. Jupiter</li> <li>c. Earth</li> </ul>	Digital Research Links: www.skwirk.com	<ul> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>ASSESSMENT</li> </ul>
Learners are able to empathize with people living with HIV/AIDs	<b>4. Describe</b> the size and movement of the earth and heavenly bodies	<ul><li>a. Rotation</li><li>b. Revolution</li><li>c. Time Zones</li><li>7. Eclipse of</li><li>the moon, sun</li><li>and earth.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Group learners to:</li> <li>a. draw the solar system and place the planets in the correct order from closest to farthest away from the sun</li> </ul>	www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.socialstudiesforkids.com www.primarygames.com	STRATEGIES: Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options: -Attendances -Oral questions and Answers -Class Assignment and
and physically challenged people.	5. Analyze the principles that the earth is round (spherical)	8. The Equator	<ul> <li>b. identify planets that have satellites</li> <li>c. distinguish artificial from natural satellites</li> </ul>	www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com	Participation -Observation -Assignments -Research -Quiz

Locate the so of water and distribution.	<ul> <li>d. read from suggested text, describe shape, size and movement of the earth</li> <li>e. Display the globe in class to show how the earth rotates on its axis, and demonstrate the movement of the earth.</li> </ul>	-Test -Exams
	f. Use a Flash light on a ball to demonstrate the results of day and night.	
	4. Time Calculation: Use lines of longitude to calculate local time of places in the eastern and western hemispheres.	
	<ol> <li>Initiate discussions on eclipse of the sun and moon (solar and lunar) and the impact on the earth.</li> </ol>	
	6. Learners <b>use</b> the physical maps to <b>discuss</b> land and water sources and distribution on the earth.	
	7. Look up the Physical Map of the Earth or use an Atlas to formulate questions for class discussion.	

#### GRADE: 7

#### **PERIOD: II**

#### **TOPIC:** RELIEF, TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES OF THE EARTH

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS RESOURCES	COMPETENCES ASSESSMENTS
Learners are	Upon	1. Vegetation:	Inclusive and differentiated	Primary text:	EXPECTED COMPENTENCIES:
able to acquire	completion of	a. Sahara	Learning:	-Liberia Social Studies Book-7	Effective Communication
the general idea of the topography of	this topic, learners will:	b. Swamp c. Guinea High Forest	Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender	-New Geography for Liberia (Pearson) -The World map	• Digital Skills
the earth.	1. <b>Identify</b> the features that make up the	2. Topography of Liberia:	and learning styles: 1. <b>Mixed Group Work</b>	- The Globe/Atlases -Pictures of improper waste disposals.	Research and Problem     Solving skills
able to differentiate	topography of the earth.	a. Mountains b. Lakes	a. Visit any forest or savanna land around your	Secondary Texts	Organizational Ability
and discuss the importance of	2. Explain the	c. Forests of Liberia	school/community and/or watch a documentary and	The Globe -Transportation Digital Research Links:	• Digital Skills
the various geographical	formation of mountains	3. Importance of:	describe what you see.	www.skwirk.com	Assessment Strategies: Tools: that Can be used to check
features of the earth).	and mountain chains	a. Major Rivers b. Oceans	b. <b>Display</b> Relief, physical, and vegetation maps in class	www.saylor.org	competences, select relevant options:
	3. Discuss the	c. seas	to <b>describe</b> Liberia's	www.allison.com	• -Attendance
	locations and	4. River Pollution	topography.	www.brainpop.com	• -Participation
	uses of the world's major	5 The importance	c. <b>Research</b> the importance of a river relative to the below	www.socialstudiesforkids.com	<ul><li> -Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li><li> Individual/Group work</li></ul>
	rivers, lakes,	of:	listed and submit your	www.primarygames.com	(Assignment)
	seas, oceans,	a. Islands	findings for class discussion.	www.pbskids.org	<ul><li> -Field Work</li><li> -Research</li></ul>
	mountains, islands, etc.	b. Capes	• Electricity	www.learninggames.com	• -quiz
		6.Mountains of Liberia	<ul><li>Transportation</li><li>Irrigation</li></ul>	www.braveintheattempt.com	<ul><li> -test</li><li> -Individual Reports</li></ul>

ify and 7.Major Deserts of	• Fishing	www.dictionary.com	
the types the world the world	<ul> <li>Provision of Drinking water</li> <li>Tourism</li> </ul>	www.khanacademy.com	
Continents of the	· Tourishi		
World	d. <b>Analyze</b> the effects of the below listed wastes on human survival.		
	Improper disposal of: a. chemicals		
	<ul><li>b. waste products</li><li>c. Uncontrolled Mining</li></ul>		
	e. <b>Display</b> Relief and Physical Maps in class for discussions to enable learners differentiate islands from capes.		
	f. Learners use the Physical and Relief Maps of Liberia to locate mountains.		
	g. <b>Draw</b> map of the world and insert major deserts.		
	h. Locate each continent on the map and write its name		

#### GRADE: 7 PERIOD: III TOPIC: THE FAMILY IN LIBERIA

OUTCOME S	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS RESOURCES	COMPETENCES ASSESSMENTS
Learners are able to distinguish structures of the family and division of labor in the family. Learners are able to empathize with people living with HIV/AIDs and physically challenged people.	<ul> <li>upon completion of this topic, learner will:</li> <li><b>Distinguish</b> the various family types: Nuclear, Extended and Single Parent.</li> <li><b>Analyze</b> the rights and responsibilitie s of family members.</li> <li><b>Discuss</b> family health as a responsibility.</li> <li><b>Locate</b> tribes according to the political sub- divisions</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Structure of the Liberian family.         <ol> <li>Nuclear</li> <li>Extended</li> <li>Single parent</li> </ol> </li> <li>Division of labor in the family.         <ol> <li>Parenting</li> <li>Children and household chores. (Gender equality)</li> </ol> </li> <li>Types of Relationship         <ol> <li>Healthy relationships</li> <li>Unhealthy Relationship</li> </ol> </li> <li>Family Health         <ol> <li>HIV/AIDS Prevention</li> <li>STIs prevention</li> <li>Drugs and Alcohol abuse, etc.</li> <li>Morbidity and Mortality</li> <li>Gender equality</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusive and differentiated Learning</li> <li>Individual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles</li> <li>1.Draw family types to depict: <ul> <li>Nuclear Family</li> <li>Extended Family</li> <li>Single Parent Family</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Each learner is required to state the role of each member in his or her family.</li> <li>3. Group learners to: <ul> <li>a. role – play characteristics of healthy and unhealthy relationships</li> </ul> </li> <li>b. discuss effects of the following: <ul> <li>-HIV/AIDS on teenagers and adults.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	RESOURCESPrimary text:Liberia Social Studies book-7New geography for Liberia(Pearson)The Political Map of LiberiaAtlas of LiberiaAtlas of LiberiaSecondary TextChart showing familyPosters showing HIV/AIDS &STIs infected persons beinghelped.Links:www.skwirk.comwww.saylor.orgwww.allison.comwww.brainpop.comwww.socialstudiesforkids.comwww.primarygames.comwww.learninggames.comwww.learninggames.com	<ul> <li>ASSESSMENTS</li> <li>Expected Competencies: <ul> <li>Effective Communication</li> </ul> </li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> </ul> <li>ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES: <ul> <li>Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options</li> <li>-Attendance</li> <li>-Participation</li> <li>-Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Individual/ Group Reports</li> <li>Class presentations</li> </ul> </li>

<ul> <li>f. Physically challenged</li> <li>5. The importance of Tribes in Liberia</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Practicing safe sex. (STIs),</li> <li>Unprotected sex</li> <li>-Drugs and substance abuse in the community</li> <li>Organize a role play, depicting the issues of gender equality.</li> <li>Have learners discuss how the physically challenged can be helped in the class, family or community.</li> </ul>	www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	
	<ul> <li>Assignment</li> <li>Draw the map of Liberia and plot in the tribes according to the political sub-divisions.</li> </ul>		

GRADE: 7

PERIOD IV

#### **TOPIC: ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND TRADITIONAL AGRICULTURE OF LIBERIA**

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS RESOURCES	COMPETENCES ASSESSMENTS
Learners are able to analyze the different types of occupations and economic activities the Liberian families are engaged in. Learners are able to exhibit tolerance and accept cultural diversity.	<ul> <li>Upon completion of this topic, learner will:</li> <li>1. Differentiate the types of occupation :( farming, fishing, hunting, weaving, tailoring, masonry, etc.);</li> <li>2. Analyze the system of commerce in Liberia (trade; barter);</li> <li>3. Analyze the different traditional farming methods among the tribes; and</li> <li>Discuss the different crops grown in Liberia and the associated localities</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Farming         <ul> <li>a. Commercial</li> <li>Rubber</li> <li>Oil Palm</li> <li>Cocoa</li> <li>Coffee</li> <li>b. Traditional</li> </ul> </li> <li>Rice         <ul> <li>Cassava</li> <li>Yam/Eddoes</li> <li>Sweet Potatoes</li> </ul> </li> <li>Fishing         <ul> <li>a. Traditional</li> <li>Modern</li> </ul> </li> <li>Hunting         <ul> <li>a. Traditional</li> <li>b. Modern</li> </ul> </li> <li>Hunting         <ul> <li>Traditional</li> <li>Modern</li> </ul> </li> <li>Logging &amp; Mining</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusive and differentiated Learning Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles:</li> <li>1. Visit any plantation and relate economic activities to: <ul> <li>Location</li> <li>Migration (in-and –out)</li> <li>Human capital development</li> </ul> </li> <li>In groups of five describe some companies in your county that are involved in commercial farming.</li> <li>Visit a farm and observe the method of farming (agro or traditional) and write a report.</li> <li>Research and discuss the systems of hunting and fishing practiced in Liberia.</li> </ul>	Primary text: Liberia Social Studies Book-7 Vegetation and Physical Maps of Liberia Secondary Text: Currencies of Liberia. (Notes and Coins Photos of logs and Minerals Links: www.skwirk.com www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.brainpop.com www.brainpop.com www.primarygames.com www.piskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com	<ul> <li>Expected COMPENTENCIES:</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES:</li> <li>Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options:</li> <li>Attendance</li> <li>-Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>-Class Participation</li> <li>-Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> <li>-Observation</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Individual/ Group Reports</li> </ul>

	5 Descendented discourse house
6. Masonry	5. Research and discuss how
	Country Cloths are weaved in
7. System of trade	Liberia.
a. Barter	
b. Monetary	6. In groups of three, learners
5	discuss the benefits and risk
	factors associated with logging
	and mining activities in Liberia.
	and mining activities in Liberia.
	7. Descent tailoring and/on
	7. Research tailoring and/or
	construction career to determine
	the economic benefits of the
	trade and write a report.
	8. Hold class discussion on the
	various systems of trade.
	9. Do a collection of past and
	present Liberian Currencies
	that were used for trade in
	Liberia and indicate their
	value against the United
	States Dollars.
	10.Research pictures of rural
	and urban houses and
	compare them.
	compare areas

### GRADE:7PERIOD:VTOPIC:THE MARRIAGE SYSTEMS IN LIBERIA

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS RESOURCES	COMPETENCES ASSESSMENTS
Learners are able to recognize the types of marriages in their communities/country and appreciate the values of marriage and explain its importance Explain media influence on marriages and the impact on youth activities.	<ul> <li>Upon completion of this topic, learners will:</li> <li><b>1.</b> Explain the rules governing marriages in Liberia</li> <li><b>2.</b> Examine the process of courtship in Liberia</li> <li><b>3.</b> Explain what is meant by taboos in the Liberian society</li> <li><b>4.</b> Analyze the difference between traditional and western marriages.</li> <li>Evaluate the impact of in-laws relationship on marriages</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Kinds of marriages: (Monogamous, polygamous, polygamous, "Common Law Marriage")</li> <li>The marriage customs (traditional and statutory marriages)</li> <li>Choice of partner:         <ul> <li>Age at marriage</li> <li>Commitment in marriage</li> <li>Parenting and its responsibilities</li> </ul> </li> <li>Media: The negative and positive influences of mass media on sexual relationships.</li> <li>Types of programs learners watch, listen</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusive and differentiated learning</li> <li>Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles:</li> <li>1. Initial activity <ul> <li>a. Resource person: Invite an elderly person/Pastor to discuss practices associated with Traditional and Western marriages (Age at marriage, commitment in marriage).</li> <li>b. Group learners to develop Venn diagrams to compare and contrast traditional and western marriages.</li> <li>c. Role play on challenges of early parenthood and impact on learners/parents or guardians and society.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>TextbootReebb</li> <li>Textbooks</li> <li>Posters</li> <li>Internet research</li> <li>Periodicals</li> <li>Magazines</li> <li>Articles on the Rights of Women and Children. Geneva Convention on the rights of women and children</li> <li>Secondary Sources</li> <li>Links: www.skwirk.com</li> <li>www.saylor.org</li> <li>www.allison.com</li> <li>www.brainpop.com</li> <li>www.socialstudiesforkids.com</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Expected COMPETENCIES</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES:</li> <li>Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options: <ul> <li>-Attendance</li> <li>-Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>-Class Participation</li> <li>-Individual Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> <li>-Observation</li> <li>-quiz</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>to, and/or interact with</li> <li>6. Scheduling time for home chores and study.</li> <li>7. Marriage taboos</li> <li>8. Personal Family Values and Beliefs.</li> <li>9. Impact of in-laws relationship on marriages.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>d. Group learners to discuss age at marriage and partners' commitment in marriage.</li> <li>2. Class work/Discussion:</li> <li>A. Learners list programs they watch, listen to and/or interact with and provide reasons why they do.</li> <li>B. Write what they do; if not, engaged with any of the above.</li> <li>C. Assign learners to schedule their time (leisure, home chores and study) and present to class.</li> <li>D. Learners share their experiences of wedding ceremonies they have attended and three major things they have observed.</li> <li>E. Learners discuss taboos associated with marriages in Liberia: <ul> <li>Same sex marriage-</li> <li>Marriage to a relative.</li> <li>Physical and Verbal Abuse. (GBV)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	www.primarygames.com www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	• -test
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<b>3. Mini-Drama</b> : Demonstrate respect, kindness, honesty, self-discipline, compassion, sincerity, commitment, trust, apologetic, share personal experiences, etc.	
4. Pair learners to research the impacts of in-laws relationship on marriages in various homes and present findings.	

GRADE: 7 PERIOD: VI

#### **TOPIC: HISTORY OF LIBERIA BEFORE 1847**

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCIES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are able to analyze the sources of Liberian History and develop a sense of Patriotism and Nationalism.	<ul> <li>Upon completion of this topic, learner will:</li> <li>1. Analyze the ethnic and linguistic distribution of the people of Liberia</li> <li>2. Discuss the religions of the people of Liberia</li> <li>3. Discuss the History of Liberia before 1822</li> <li>Explain the various sources of Liberian history</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Linguistic and ethnic distribution of Liberia.</li> <li>Religions of the people of Liberia         <ul> <li>Migration of different tribes and their traditional religious practices.</li> <li>Early kingdoms, civilization and cultures.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Sources of Liberian History         <ul> <li>oral tradition</li> <li>written records</li> <li>Archaeology</li> <li>-Archival materials</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusiveness and differentiated learning: Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles:</li> <li>1. Teacher initiates discussions on the following: <ul> <li>a. Tribal groupings and languages.</li> <li>b. Classification of tribal groupings according to their culture.</li> <li>c. Migration of each group to Liberia.</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Learners research the early kingdoms and their impact on civilization and cultures</li> </ul>	A. <u>Primary Text</u> -History book-7 B. <u>Secondary Text.</u> -History of Liberia before 1847 <u>Secondary Text</u> -Internet Links www.skwirk.com www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.brainpop.com www.brainpop.com www.primarygames.com www.piskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com	<ul> <li>Expected COMPETENCIES</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>ASSESSMENT: STRATEGIES</li> <li>Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options:         <ul> <li>Attendance</li> <li>-Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>-Class Participation</li> <li>-Individual Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

c. advantages and disadvantages of sources. 4. Contact with th outside world and effects. • Portuguese • Dutch • French a. Economic b. Political c. Social 5.Trans-Atlantic S Trade -Colonial and Commonwealth periods.	<ul> <li>archival materials for information on sources of Liberian</li> <li>ts</li> <li>4. Learners discuss the reasons and impacts of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade.</li> </ul>	-magazines -Periodicals	<ul> <li>-Observation</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> </ul>
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#### GRADE: 8 PERIOD: I

#### **TOPIC: GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF LIBERIA**

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are able to: Draw the map of Liberia and describe its physical features, natural resources and political sub- divisions; identify various Manufacturing and Mining Industries in Liberia.	<ul> <li>Upon completion of this topic learners will be able to:</li> <li>1. Locate Liberia on the map of West Africa, its boundaries and neighbors</li> <li>2. Describe the geographical regions of Liberia and their neighbors.</li> <li>3. Describe the physical features and natural resources of Liberia.</li> <li>4. Draw the political and physical maps of Liberia and label the subpolitical divisions</li> </ul>	Features.	<ul> <li>Inclusive and differentiated learning: Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles:</li> <li>A. Teacher initiates discussions on the following:</li> <li>1. Location of West Africa and Liberia on the map of Africa</li> <li>2. Liberia and its neighboring countries in terms of boundaries, trade, etc.</li> <li>3. The physical features and natural resources found in the political sub- divisions of Liberia.</li> <li>B. Learners draw maps of Liberia, West Africa and label the countries.</li> <li>C. Organize a field trip for learners to observe the physical features and some natural resources of Liberia.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A. <u>Primary Text</u> <ul> <li>Liberia Grade Social Studies</li> <li>Book 8</li> <li>New Geography of Liberia</li> </ul> </li> <li>B. Secondary Text <ul> <li>West Africa and Liberia</li> <li>Maps</li> </ul> </li> <li>Poster <ul> <li>Photographs of Industries in Liberia: <ul> <li>a. Mining</li> <li>b. Manufacturing</li> </ul> </li> <li>Links <ul> <li>www.skwirk.com</li> <li>www.saylor.org</li> <li>www.allison.com</li> <li>www.socialstudiesforkids.com</li> <li>www.primarygames.com</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul>	<ul> <li>Expected Competences</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES:</li> <li>Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options: <ul> <li>Attendance</li> <li>-Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>-Class Participation</li> <li>-Individual Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> <li>-Observation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
					• -Quiz

Identify and differentiate various Industries of Liberia.	D. List manufacturing industries in Liberia and the type of products produced.	www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com	<ul><li>-test</li><li>-Exam</li></ul>
	E. Identify some minerals that are found in Liberia	www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	

### GRADE: 8

#### PERIOD: II

#### TOPIC: WEATHER AND CLIMATE OF LIBERIA

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCES /ASSESSMENT
Learners are able to analyze weather conditions and differentiate weather from climate.	<ul> <li>Upon completion of this topic, learners will:</li> <li>1. Differentiate weather from climate</li> <li>2. Prepare an elementary weather chart showing average rainfall of particular area</li> <li>3. State the factors that influence climate in Liberia.</li> <li>Analyze the effects of weather on food production</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Weather and climate and their differences.</li> <li>Elements of weather.</li> <li>The apparent movement of the sun and its effects on weather and climate.</li> <li>Rainfall and its causes.         <ul> <li>a. relief</li> <li>b. Convectional</li> </ul> </li> <li>Effects of climate change on human activities.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusiveness and differentiated learning:</li> <li>Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles:</li> <li>Teacher initiates discussions on the following:</li> <li>1. Learners differentiate weather from climate, citing practical examples.</li> <li>2. Learners use prescribed Text book to discuss the elements of the weather.</li> <li>3. Learner observes the changes in climate and make a report.</li> <li>4. In groups of 4 learners discuss the factors that cause rainfall, report to the class for reinforcement.</li> </ul>	Primary Text: New Geography for Liberia -West Africa and Liberia in maps. -Social Studies Book-8. -Metrological Instruments. _Internet Research -Atlases of Liberia & West Africa. -Internet research -Weather Map Links: www.skwirk.com www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.brainpop.com	<ul> <li>Expected COMPETENCES <ul> <li>Effective Communication</li> </ul> </li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> </ul> <li>ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES: <ul> <li>Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options:</li> <li>-Attendance</li> <li>-Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>-Class Participation</li> <li>-Individual Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> <li>-Observation</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> </ul> </li>

	on the following:	www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	
		-Pictures of Meteorological Instruments.	

#### GRADE: 8

PERIOD: III

#### **TOPIC:** AGRICULTRUE AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES		CONTENTS		ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are	Upon the completion of	1.	Farming methods in	Inclu	sive and differentiated	Primary Text:	Expected
able to:	this topic learner will:		Liberia.	learn	ing:	- Social Studies	COMPETENCES
distinguish			a. Subsistence		dual seat work or group	Book-8	• Effective
various farming	<b>1.</b> Analyze factors that		b. Commercial	work	in mixed groups,		Communication
methods and	influence farming			accor	ding to abilities, gender	-New Geography for	
factors that	methods, corps and animal	2.	Factors that influence	and le	earning styles:	Liberia.	Digital Skills
influence	production in Liberia.		agricultural production				
agricultural			a. Drought	1. C	lass Discussion:	-Political Map of	• Research and
production, thus	<b>2.</b> Discuss the		b. Soil Conditions	a.	Teacher initiate class	Liberia.	Problem Solving
leading them to	contributions of the		c. Erosion		discussion by asking		skills
engage in farming	Rubber Industry of		d. Farm Implements		leaners to describe the	-Pictures of Cattles	
in their	Liberia.		e. Fertilizers/Chemicals		farming method they	- Fishing Net	Organizational
communities and			f. Farm to Market roads.		know;	-Chart on Domestic	Ability
at school.	<b>3.</b> Construct a list of major					and Farm Animals	
~	corps cultivated in	3.	Rubber Industry and their	b.	Differentiate the forms	-Live Chicken/photo	Digital Skills
Identify	Liberia's agro industry		contributions:		of shelter used for	-Rubber Cup	
contributions	(cash crops, food crops,		a. Firestone		animals in rural and	-Latex	ASSESSMENT
made by the	commercial)		b. Liberia Agri. Company		urban farming.		STRATEGIES:
rubber industry			(LAC)			Picture of fish	<b>Tools: that Can be</b>
and its impact on	4. Evaluate animal		c. Salala & Weala	с.	Discuss what men can	farming.	used to check
the Liberian	husbandry practices in our				do and what women can	1 0	competences, select
economy.	farming system.	4.	Oil Palm Industry in		do and cannot do	-sample of crops	<u>relevant options:</u>
Determine the	5 Distinguish Assoc		Liberia.	2 1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	grown in Liberia.	• -Attendance
socio-cultural	<b>5.</b> Distinguish Aqua Culture from Animal	5	Change antitization in Literies		ield visit:	T intere	<ul> <li>Oral Questions &amp;</li> </ul>
issues impacting		5.	Crops cultivation in Liberia:		nize a visit to a rice,	Links:	Answers
gender in	Husbandry.		a. Food corps		va or plantain farm to	www.skwirk.com	<ul> <li>-Class Participation</li> </ul>
agriculture and			b. Cash corps		ve the methods of		
animal husbandry.			c. Commercial	cultiv	ation; visit a poultry farm		

6. Elaborate the cultural and social issues associated with gender in agriculture and animal husbandry	<ul> <li>6. Animal Husbandry: <ul> <li>a. Poultry</li> <li>i). Traditional</li> <li>ii). Modern</li> <li>b. Cattle Rearing</li> <li>i)Traditional</li> <li>ii) Modern</li> </ul> </li> <li>7. Aqua Culture. <ul> <li>a. Artisanal Fishery</li> <li>b. Inland Fishery</li> <li>b. Inland Fishery</li> </ul> </li> <li>8. Biological and social aspect of sex and gender: Biological make-up of boys and girls (features of boys and girls) social definition of gender</li> <li>9. Role of gender in Agriculture and Animal husbandry</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>or fishing beach and list some problems that affect them</li> <li><b>3. Debate:</b> Group learners to debate the impacts rubber industry has made on the Liberian economy.</li> <li><b>4.</b> Learners in group of five to discuss the biological make-up of boys and girls and the social definition of gender.</li> <li><b>5.</b> In groups ask learners to analyze the role of gender in agriculture and animal husbandry.</li> <li><b>6.</b> Dramatize on how unequal gender roles impact women/girls well-being in Agriculture and Animal husbandry.</li> </ul>	www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.socialstudiesforkids.com www.primarygames.com www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	<ul> <li>-Individual Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> <li>-Observation</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Exam</li> </ul>
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#### GRADE: 8 PERIOD: IV TOPIC: NATURAL MINERAL RESOURCES

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS/RESOURCES	EVALUATION/ COMPETENCES
Learners are able	UPON THE	1. Liberia's	Inclusive and	Primary Text:	<b>Expected COMPETENCES:</b>
to: Differentiate	<b>COMPLETION OF</b>	Natural	differentiated learning:	- New Geography for Liberia	Effective Communication
the natural resources of Liberia and state their contributions to the economy.	<ul> <li>THIS TOPIC, learners WILL:</li> <li>1. Determine the location of Liberia's Natural</li> </ul>	Resource <ul> <li>Iron ore</li> <li>Gold</li> <li>Diamond</li> <li>Rocks</li> </ul>	Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles:	-Physical maps of West Africa and Liberia. -Globe	<ul> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> </ul>
	Resources using	2. Forest	A. Use the physical map	-Forest Map of Liberia.	Organizational Ability
Recognize that peers have an influence on their choices. Demonstrate good health practices	<ul><li>the physical map.</li><li>2. Differentiate the Natural resources of Liberia.</li><li>3. Describe the renewable and proceedings.</li></ul>	Resources • Timber • Wild life • Animals 3. Water Resources	<ul><li>of Liberia to determine the locations of some natural resources.</li><li>B. Group learners to differentiate the natural resources of Liberia.</li></ul>	Secondary Text: Posters of Animals -Markers -Poster Sheets Inter links	• Digital Skills ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES: Tools: that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options:
that will enhance positive growth to develop their full potentials.	<ul> <li>renewable and non-renewable resources of Liberia.</li> <li>4. Identify the contributions of natural resources have made to the economic development of Liberia</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fish</li> <li>Hydro- electricity</li> <li>Off-shore oil</li> <li>Sand</li> <li>Social impact and peers and how they influence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>C. In groups of four, learners will describe some renewable &amp; non-renewable resources located in their counties.</li> <li>D. Discuss the economic importance of those resources that have been identified.</li> </ul>	www.skwirk.com www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.socialstudiesforkids.com www.primarygames.com www.pbskids.org	<ul> <li>-Attendance</li> <li>-Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>-Class Participation</li> <li>-Individual Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> <li>-Observation</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Exam</li> </ul>

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Health and related		rtisanal		Pair learners to	www.learninggames.com	
issues to natural	m	nining		esearch social impact	www.braveintheattempt.com	
resource.	\ <b>-</b> -			nd peer influence of	_	
		leaning of	a	rtisanal mining.	www.dictionary.com	
		ocial impact			www.khanacademy.com	
		nd peer		Class work: Teacher	www.kilaliaeadelliy.com	
	in	ofluence		Writes questions about		
				beer influence and		
		egative and		ave learners answer		
	-	ositive		hem. Exchange papers		
		ocial norms	а	nd mark.		
	an	nd peer				
	in	ofluence		ist ways to minimize		
			ha	azards associated with:		
	c) Th	he impact	a	. Mining		
	of	f artisanal	b	o. Logging		
	m	ining on	с	. Hunting		
	lea	earners'	d	l. Fishing		
	ed	ducation	e	. Hydro-electricity.		
	5. He	ealth and				
	re	elated	4. D	ebate the usage and		
	Ha	azards:		nportance of Mineral		
	a.	STDs		nd Forest Resources.		
	b.	HIV/AIDS				
	C.	. Work	5. G	roup learners to		
		lated		esearch and discuss		
	ac	cidents.	ho	ow STIs and HIV		
				ould spread among		
				ine workers, and how		
				lese could be		
				revented.		
			PI			

#### GRADE: 8

PERIOD: V.

#### TOPIC: POPULATION AND SETTLEMENT

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are able to: Analyze how population growth impacts national development.	UPON THE COMPLETION OF THIS TOPIC, LEARNERS WILL:	Liberia's Population Pattern: a. Population density, b. Population growth. c. population distribution Population and national development:	Inclusive and differentiated learning: Individual seat work or group work in mixed groups, according to abilities, gender and learning styles.	Primary Text: -Social Studies book-8 -Introduction to Liberian Government. -New Geography for	<ul> <li>Expected Competency:</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> <li>Research and</li> </ul>
Recognize factors that put them at risks and their vulnerability to teen pregnancy. Understand the	4. Analyze the population growth and pattern of Liberia.	<ul> <li>a) Birth rate and its implications on national development (infant mortality&amp; morbidity),</li> <li>b) Urban and rural migrations,</li> <li>c) Population control</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Group work &amp; Presentation:</li> <li>a) Discuss the National Housing and Population Census data of 2008 and its impact on the economy, health and general wellbeing of the people.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>-A Short History of the first Liberian Republic</li> <li>- Liberia History up to 1847.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Problem Solving skills</li><li>Organizational Ability</li></ul>
factors associated with illicit sexual practices and substance abuse.	5. Differentiate the factors that affect migration and human settlement in Liberia.	<ul> <li>d) Factors that affect migration, Human Settlement and infrastructural development in Liberia.</li> <li>1. Classification of Urban and Rural Settlements.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>b) Differentiate factors affecting migration and human settlement, as well as infrastructural development in Liberia</li> <li>c) Determine the control and movement of the population</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Population map of Liberia.</li> <li>LISGIS Population Survey</li> <li>LISGIS Annual Report</li> </ul>	• Digital Skills <b>ASSESSMENT</b> <b>STRATEGIES:</b> <b>Tools:</b> that Can be used to check competences, select relevant options:
	6. Explain the relationship between population growth and	<ol> <li>Problems associated with Urban to Rural Migration.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>d) Classify and list some rural and urban settlements.</li> </ul>	-Internet links www.skwirk.com	<ul> <li>-Attendance</li> <li>-Oral Questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>-Class work</li> <li>Participation</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>national development.</li> <li>7. Differentiate between urban and rural settlements.</li> <li>8. Discuss problems associated with rural to urban migration.</li> <li>Discuss some vulnerabilities associated with teenage pregnancy and substance abuse.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>abuse</li> <li>d) Risky decisions and choices that make them vulnerable.</li> <li>e. Prevention of teenage pregnancy: <ol> <li>Abstinence</li> <li>Protected sex,</li> </ol> </li> <li>Risky Behaviors: <ol> <li>drug and alcohol abuse,</li> <li>multiple sex partners,</li> <li>Use of pornographic</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>e) Determine how teenage pregnancy can be avoided/reduced in their generation</li> <li>f) Analyze the risks of teenage pregnancy on the future of young people and adolescents</li> <li>2. Class work: Discuss the impact of substance abuse on younger generation and its effect on population growth and standard of living for the family.</li> <li>3. In small groups :</li> <li>4. Stage a mini-drama and discuss how to reduce vulnerability to drugs and alcohol abuse and teenage pregnancy</li> <li>5. Individual assignment: Ask learners to articulate personal values that can guide against risky behaviors that lead to unintended sex.</li> </ul>	www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.socialstudiesforkids.com www.primarygames.com www.learninggames.com www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	<ul> <li>-Individual Group work (Assignment)</li> <li>-Research</li> <li>-Observation</li> <li>-quiz</li> <li>-test</li> <li>-Exam</li> <li>-Class</li> </ul>
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#### GRADE: 8 PERIOD: VI. TOPIC: GOVERNMENT

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are	Upon the completion	1.Forms of Government:	Inclusive and differentiated	Primary Text:	Expected
able to:	of this topic, learner	a. Democracy	learning	Social Studies book-8	Competencies:
	will:	b.Republican			• Effective
Differentiate	1. Differentiate	c. Monarchy	Individual seat work or group work in	-History of Liberia	Communication
various forms of	various forms of	d. Totalitarianism	mixed groups, according to abilities,	Before 1847.	
governments and	Government	e. Autocracy	gender and learning styles:		• Digital Skills
their functions.		f. Feudalism		-Civics for Liberian	
	2. Discuss the	g.Communism	<b>A.</b> Research at least three forms of	Schools	Research and
Demonstrate	branches and	h.Military, etc.	governments and state the		Problem Solving
effective	functions of		similarities and differences.	-Internet(Digital) link:	skills
communication	Government.	2. Branches and functions of			
skills and make		the Liberian Government.	1. Classify the branches of the	www.skwirk.com	<ul> <li>Organizational</li> </ul>
the right decision.	3. Examine the	a. Executive	Liberian Government and discuss	www.saylor.org	Ability
	functions of	b. Legislative	the appointing powers of the	www.allison.com	
	municipal	c. Judiciary	President.	www.brainpop.com	• Creativity &
	Government.			www.socialstudiesforkids.com	Innovation
		3. Municipal Government:	2. Describe the functions of city	www.primarygames.com	
	4. <b>Describe</b> the	a. Meaning	mayor and municipal governor		ASSESSMENT
	Liberian Court	b. Administration	stating the strength and	www.pbskids.org	STRATEGIES:
	System.	c. Duties and functions	weaknesses.	www.learninggames.com	Tools: that Can be
	System.	d. Sources of income/revenue		www.braveintheattempt.com	used to check
	5. Analyze the roles of	e. Elections of mayor/governors.	3. Role paly a case been	www.dictionary.com	competences, select
	Pressure Groups in		adjudicated in a court.	www.khanacademy.com	relevant options:
	Liberia.	4. Liberia's Court System:			• -Class
		a. Types & Functions (Justice of	4. Group learners to research the		Attendance/partici
	D:ff	the Peace, Magisterial, Civil,	numbers of Sexual Gender-Based		pation
	<b>Differentiate</b> the	Debt, Circuit, Juvenile, Supreme	Violence (SGBV) cases that have		• -Research
	functions of Public	Court			

Corporations and Private Corporations in Liberia.	5.Elements of Court System: a. Plaintiff b. Defendant c. Jury d. Verdict e. Bail f. Sentence	<ul> <li>been tried in courts within their locales and discuss their findings.</li> <li>5. Research the functions of the National Teachers Association and the National Labor Union and write a report.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Individuals/group assignments</li> <li>-Observations</li> <li>Role Play</li> <li>-Quiz</li> <li>-Test</li> <li>-Exams.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>6. Pressure Groups: <ul> <li>a. Marketing Association</li> <li>b. Federation of Transportation Union</li> <li>c. Nation Labor Union</li> <li>d. National Teachers Association</li> <li>e. Civil Society of Liberia</li> <li>f. Political Parties</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>B. Group learners to research the functions of the following Public Entities:</li> <li>1. LEC</li> <li>2. Liberia Water &amp; Sewer</li> <li>3. National Housing Authority</li> <li>4. Liberia Broadcasting System</li> <li>5. Civil society</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>7. Public Corporations of Liberia:</li> <li>a. Liberia Electricity (LEC) Corporation</li> <li>b. Liberia Water &amp; Sewer Cooperation(LWSC)</li> <li>c. Liberia Broadcasting System (LBS)</li> <li>d. National Housing Authority. (NHA)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>C. Classwork</li> <li>a. Lead discussion on the Liberia's Court System</li> <li>b. Discuss the types and functions of courts (Magisterial, Civil, Debt, Circuit, Juvenile, Supreme Court)</li> <li>c. Discuss the elements of court system</li> </ul>	

#### GRADE: 9

PERIOD: I

#### UNIT: REGIONAL GEOPGRAPHY OF WEST AFRICA

#### TOPIC: LOCATION, TOPOGRAPHY & CLIMATE OF THE WEST AFRICAN REGION.

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS /RESOURCES	COMPETENCES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are able to describe the topography and climatic conditions of West African States and use meteorologica l instruments to explain weather conditions.	<ul> <li>UPON THE COMPLETION OF THIS TOPIC, LEARNERS WILL:</li> <li>1. Discuss the Regional Geography of West Africa, including its topography, using the political and physical maps.</li> <li>2. Interpret the Political and Relief Maps of West Africa, to determine factors that influence the weather and climate of the Region.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Topography and Climatic conditions of:         <ul> <li>a) Liberia and Senegal</li> <li>b) Cameroon and Nigeria</li> <li>c) Ghana and Benin</li> <li>d) Togo and Ivory Coast</li> <li>e) Guinea and Sierra Leone</li> <li>f) Gambia and Guinea Bissau,</li> </ul> </li> <li>Factors that influence weather and climate.</li> <li>3. Discuss how meteorological Instruments are used to</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusive and differentiated Learning.</li> <li>Individual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.</li> <li>Exercises</li> <li>1. Learners use map to discuss Topography of West Africa and its climatic condition.</li> <li>2. List and discuss some factors that influence weather and climate in the region.</li> </ul>	Primary Text: Social Studies book-9 -Physical Map of West Africa/globe -Vegetation Map of West Africa. -Internet links www.skwirk.com	<ul> <li>Expected Compentencies:</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Creativity &amp; Innovation Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> </ul> ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES: Tools that can be used to check competencies: Select relevant options <ul> <li>Attendence and participation</li> <li>Oral questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>Written Assignments</li> <li>Presentation</li> </ul>

3. Use simple	explain	3.	Learners practice	www.learninggames.com	Individual
meteorological instruments,	weather conditions		the use of meteorological	www.braveintheattempt.com	• Group
(maximum			instruments.	www.dictionary.com	• 5.Research
thermometer, barometer,	4. Major industries in West			www.khanacademy.com	<ul><li>6.Reports</li><li>Quiz</li></ul>
hydrometer, water wind vane, etc.) to explain the formation of	Africa, including: a. Agriculture b. Forestry c. Mining		Draw a wind vane and state its usage. Draw the map of	-Annual Reports of: A. Ministry of Transport.	<ul><li>Test.</li><li>Exams</li><li>Drama</li></ul>
various land forms and climatic	d. Fishery e. Manufacturing		West Africa and identify major	B. Ministry of Land, Mines & energy.	
conditions.	f. Tourism, etc.		industries and their contributions per	-Posters, markers, pencil. Etc.	
4. <b>Identify</b> the major areas of West	5. Communication and Transport		country.		
Africa noted for production in agriculture, mining, forestry, fishing, and industries.	Routes of West Africa.	6.	Learners discuss the importance of communication and transport routes in West Africa		
5. <b>Distinguish</b> the impacts of important cities, towns, ocean,		7.	Impacts a. Challenges.		
airports and communication routes of West Africa					

#### GRADE: 9 PERIOD: II UNIT: REGIONAL GEOPGRAPHY OF WEST AFRICA.

#### **TOPIC: AGRICULTURE AND MINERAL RESOURCES OF WEST AFRICA.**

OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCES/ASSESSMENT
Upon the completion of this topic, learners will:	1. Forest Products and	Inclusive and differentiated Learning.	Primary Text: Social Studies book-9	Expected Competencies:     Effective Communication
1. Locate the major areas of West Africa noted for production in Agriculture,	major Industries 2. Geographical Factors favoring	Individual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.	<ul> <li>-Physical Map of West Africa/globe</li> <li>-Vegetation Map of West Africa.</li> <li>-Annual Reports of:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creativity &amp; Innovation Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> </ul>
Fishing, and	C	a. Learners identify and	<ul><li>a. Ministry of Agriculture</li><li>b. Forestry Development</li></ul>	Organizational Ability
<ul><li><b>2.</b> Evaluate the</li></ul>	Minerals and contributions	forest resources and factors favoring	Authority.	Digital Skills     ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES:
geographical factors that favor agriculture in West Africa.	to socio- economic development of West Africa.	agriculture and mining in West. b. Learners visit a nearby farm and write	-Posters, markers, pencil. Etc. Internet links: www.skwirk.com www.saylor.org	<ul> <li>Tools that can be used to check competencies: Select relevant options</li> <li>Attendence and participation</li> </ul>
3. Identify the major mineral resources of West Africa		experiences of new knowledge gained.	www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.socialstudiesforkids.com	<ul> <li>Oral questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>Written Assignments</li> <li>Presentation</li> <li>Individual</li> </ul>
<b>Discuss</b> how agriculture and mineral resources contribute to the development of West Africa.		minerals and their contributions to socio-economic development of West Africa.	www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	<ul> <li>Group</li> <li>Research</li> <li>Reports</li> <li>Quiz</li> <li>Test.</li> <li>Exams</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Upon the completion of this topic, learners will:</li> <li>1. Locate the major areas of West Africa noted for production in Agriculture, Mining, Forestry, Fishing, and Industries.</li> <li>2. Evaluate the geographical factors that favor agriculture in West Africa.</li> <li>3. Identify the major mineral resources of West Africa</li> <li>Discuss how agriculture and mineral resources contribute to the development of</li> </ul>	Upon the completion of this topic, learners will:1. Forest Products and major1. Locate the major areas of West Africa noted for production in Agriculture, Mining, Forestry, Fishing, and Industries.2. Geographical Factors favoring agriculture.2. Evaluate the geographical factors that favor agriculture in West Africa.3. Major Minerals and contributions to socio- economic development of West Africa.3. Identify the major mineral resources of West Africa4. Fishing autorsDiscuss how agriculture and mineral resources contribute to the development of4. Forest Products and major favoring agriculture.Discuss how agriculture and mineral resources contribute to the development of1. Forest Products and major Industries	Upon the completion of this topic, learners will:1.Forest Products and majorInclusive and differentiated Learning.1.Locate the major areas of West Africa noted for production in Agriculture, Mining, Forestry, Fishing, and Industries.1.Forest Products and majorIndividual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.2.Geographical Factors favoring agriculture.Exercises: a. Learners identify and discuss the major forest resources and factors favoring 	Upon the completion of this topic, learners will:1.Forest Products and majorInclusive and differentiated Learning. Individual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.Primary Text: Social Studies book-91.Locate the major areas of West Africa noted for production in Agriculture, Fishing, and Industries.Individual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.Primary Text: Social Studies book-92.Geographical favoring agriculture, Mining, Forestry, Fishing, and Industries.S.Primary Text: Social Studies book-93.Major Minerals and contributions factors that favor agriculture in West Africa.Major dored economic development of West Africa.Exercises: a. Learners visit a nearby farm and write experiences of new knowledge gained.Primary Text: Social Studies book-93.Identify the major mineral resources of West AfricaAfrica.Primary Text: Social Studies book-9Discuss how agriculture and mineral resources contribute to the development ofInclusive and mineral seconneic development ofPrimary Text: Social Studies book-9Discuss how agriculture and mineral resources contribute to the development ofInclusive and mineral seconneic development of WestPrimary Text: Social Studies book-9Discuss how agriculture and minerals and mineral resources contribute to the development ofInclusive and mineral seconneic development of WestInclusive and minerals and their 

#### GRADE: 9

#### PERIOD: III

#### UNIT: REGIONAL GEOPGRAPHY OF WEST AFRICA

#### TOPIC: PEOPLES AND ETHNIC GROUPS

Learners are able to:Upon the completion of this topic learners will:1.People and Ethnic Groups of West Africa.Inclusive and differentiated Learning. In mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.Primary Text: Social Studies book-9Expected Competencies: • Effective CommunicationDescribe the socio- economic and cultural similarities and differences and differences of West Africa.1.People and Ethnic Groups of West Africa.Inclusive and differences and occupation and moget the peoplePrimary Text: Social Studies book-9Expected Competencies: • Effective Communication0Understand that positively; Accept gender differences and differences and divides tyles.1.Pointary Text: Political Map of West Africa.Expected Competencies: • Effective Communication • Creativity & Innovation Skills0Describe Life Styles of the people of West0.Occupation and Trade-Political Map of West Africa.• Creativity & Innovation Skills1.Discuss the common problems activities of the people of West0.Occupation and Trade• Discuss the common problems and solutions.• Discuss the common problems and solutions.• Discuss the common problems and solutions.• Organizational Ability • Digital Skills1.HIV/AIDS.5.HIV/AIDS.• Discuss the common problems associated with activities of the <b< th=""><th>OUTCOMES</th><th>OBJECTIVES</th><th>CONTENTS</th><th>ACTIVITIES</th><th>LEARNING MATERIALS</th><th>COMPETENCIES/ ASSESSMENT</th></b<>	OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCIES/ ASSESSMENT
Africa.Infe cycle, performing roles in the family)(d) Identify and discuss gender bias, family life cycle, discrimination, sex,-Internet links:• Written Assignments4. Describe Family 	to: Describe the socio- economic and cultural similarities and differences amongst the people of West Africa Understand that PLHIV can live positively; Accept gender differences and develop positive	<ul> <li>completion of this topic learners will:</li> <li>1. Distinguish the life styles and occupations of the people of West Africa.</li> <li>2. Discuss the common problems associated with trade and communication.</li> <li>3. Analyze the economic and political activities of the people of West Africa.</li> <li>4. Describe Family</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Groups of West Africa.</li> <li>2. Life and Life Style of the peoples of West Africa.</li> <li>3. Occupation and Trade</li> <li>4. Communication- Common Problems and solutions.</li> <li>5. HIV/AIDS.</li> <li>6. Family life Cycle Understanding family life cycle (distinguishing roles in the family life cycle, performing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>differentiated Learning. In mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.</li> <li>Class discussion: <ul> <li>a) Learners identify and discuss the ethnic groups and make a list of ethnic groups per county.</li> </ul> </li> <li>b) Describe Life Styles of the people of West Africa and state the relevance of lifestyles to culture.</li> <li>c) Discuss the common problems associated with communication and make recommendations to solve the problem;</li> <li>d) Identify and discuss gender bias, family life</li> </ul>	Social Studies book-9Supplementary Text: -Political Map of West Africa/globeTopics In West African History-Africa, South of the SaharaNew Geography of West AfricaMagazines/documents on Life styles, Occupation and Trade in West AfricaNews Papers on Political Activities in West AfricaInternet links:	<ul> <li>Expected Competencies:</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Creativity &amp; Innovation Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> </ul> ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES: Tools that can be used to check competencies: Select relevant options <ul> <li>Attendence and participation</li> <li>Oral questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>Written Assignments</li> <li>Presentation</li> </ul>

people of	7. Stages of life	gender based violence	www.saylor.org	• Research
Liberia.	cycle (founding	(GBV) and the		
Eloona.	stage,	probability of contracting	www.allison.com	reports
Elaborate on	expansion,	HIV/AIDS.	www.brainpop.com	• Quiz
issues of	dispersion or			• Test.
discrimination and	launching and	Role Play: Role reversal, in	www.socialstudiesforkids.com	• Exams
stigma, gender bias	retirement	the role play, let girls play	www.primarygames.com	
and gender based	stage	boys and vice versa.		
violence.	c	Ask students to share what	www.pbskids.org	
	Type of gender biases	they felt playing the other	www.learninggames.com	
	& discrimination at	gender.		
	school, home and in	Ask boys to write /draw	www.braveintheattempt.com	
	the community,	against gender bias towards	www.dictionary.com	
	Causes of gender bias	girls and vise versa.	www.khanacademy.com	
	and discrimination,	Invite an <b>expert guest</b>	www.khanacademy.com	
	Impact of gender bias	speaker to speak on how		
	and discrimination,	young people easily contract		
	Reporting gender bias	HIV and how they can		
	and discrimination	protect themselves		
	cases			
	Multiple sexual	<b>Role plays</b> : Sexual network and how it		
	partners,	increases the chance of		
	Unprotected sex,	infection, Intergenerational		
	Sex with older partners	sex, Drug and alcohol use		
	1	Ask students to <b>write</b> down		
	Transactional sex	the most common GBV		
	Using unsterilized	cases and who they think is		
	instruments and	mostly affected		
	transfusion of infected	Ask them to <b>list</b> some		
	blood, drugs and alcohol	consequences of GBV and		
	abuse, inter-generational	what they can do to prevent		
	sex	GBV and domestic violence		
		in schools, homes and		
		communities		

	What is GBV? -Causes and effect of GBV -Consequences of GBV on the family and community -Domestic violence and its effects on family and community	Role play (using boys and girls taking a turn) on the effect of GBV and domestic violence (include developing skills to reduce GBV and DV) Group discussions and presentations on how to report GBV cases and care for GBV survivors (whether GBV occurred in homes, communities or schools		
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# GRADE:9PERIOD:IVUNIT:REGIONAL GEOPGRAPHY OF THE WEST AFRICATOPIC:THE SIXTEEN COUNTRIES OF WEST AFRICA.

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS	COMPETENCIES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are able to identify boundaries, describe land forms, and analyze natural resources; political structures and problems of development unique to each country. Learners are able to use Physical and Relief Maps of West Africa to describe the vegetation and use of land; interpret the population distribution.	<ul> <li>UPON THE COMPLETION OF THIS TOPIC. LEARNERS WILL:</li> <li>1. Identify the locations and boundaries of West African countries on the map;</li> <li>2. Describe the land forms: mountains, rivers, lakes, its topographical effects and importance;</li> <li>3. Analyze the importance of natural resources found in West Africa, including: mining, power and other industries;</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Senegal, Gambia, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Guinea and Sierra Leone.</li> <li>Burkina Faso, Ivory Coast, Ghana, Togo and Benin</li> <li>Nigeria, Cameroon, Niger, Mali and Mauritania</li> <li>Political, vegetation, Relief and Physical Maps of West Africa</li> <li>Patterns of population distributions</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusive and differentiated Learning</li> <li>Individual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.</li> <li>1. Utilize the Physical/Political maps of West Africa to identify boundaries of member countries and describe land forms.</li> <li>2. Arrange the Class to analyze and discuss the importance of mineral resources and how they impact development.</li> <li>3.Use the Physical/ Relief Maps to:</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Topics in West Africa History (Pearson)         <ol> <li>Africa History in Maps. (Pearson)</li> <li>West Africa &amp; Liberia Maps</li> </ol> </li> <li>West Africa &amp; Liberia</li> <li>Maps</li> <li>Population Census Report.</li> <li>Internet links: www.skwirk.com</li> <li>www.saylor.org</li> <li>www.allison.com</li> <li>www.brainpop.com</li> <li>www.brainpop.com</li> <li>www.socialstudiesforkids.com</li> <li>www.piskids.org</li> <li>www.learninggames.com</li> <li>www.braveintheattempt.com</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Expected Competencies: <ul> <li>Effective Communication</li> </ul> </li> <li>Creativity &amp; Innovation Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> </ul> <li>ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES <ul> <li>Tools that can be used to check competencies: Select relevant options</li> <li>Attendence and participation</li> <li>Oral questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>Written Assignments</li> <li>Presentation</li> <li>Individual</li> <li>Group</li> <li>Research</li> <li>Reports</li> </ul></li>

<ul> <li>4. Analyze the political structures and problems of development common to West African countries and suggest solutions;</li> <li>5. Describe the vegetation and land use of West Africa;</li> </ul>	6. Political structures and problems associated with development	<ul> <li>a) Determine the vegetation and land use.</li> <li>b) Develop a list of key minerals and countries in which they are found.</li> <li>5. Group learners to:</li> <li>a) Analyze and interpret the pattern</li> </ul>	www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	<ul> <li>Quiz</li> <li>Test.</li> <li>Exams</li> </ul>
vegetation and land		-		

#### GRADE: 9

PERIOD: V.

#### UNIT: WEST AFRICAN HISTORY FROM THE EARLIEST TIME TO PRESENT.

#### **TOPIC:** THE HISTORY AND MYTH ABOUT WEST AFRICA.

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS/ RESOURCES	COMPETENCIES/ ASSESSMENT
Learners are able to: Analyze the history of West Africa and disprove European Myth	UPON THE COMPLETION OF THIS TOPIC, LEARNERS WILL: 1. <b>Discuss</b> the history of	<ol> <li>History of West Africa and European Myth about Africa.</li> <li>The importance of the Nork Culture.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Inclusive and differentiated Learning.</li> <li>Individual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.</li> <li>A. Mixed Group</li> <li>A. Discuss the history of West Africa and analyze the view once spread by the</li> </ul>	Primary Text: Social Studies book-9 Supplementary Text: -Political Map of West Africa/globe. -Topics In West African History	<ul> <li>Expected Competencies:</li> <li>Effective Communication</li> <li>Creativity &amp; Innovation Skills</li> <li>Research and Problem</li> </ul>
that Africa had no history. Distinguish ethnic groups, linguistic	West Africa and <b>analyze</b> the view once spread by the Europeans colonial	<ol> <li>Cultural heritage of West Africa.</li> <li>Major tribes and ethnic groups of West Africa.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>European colonial powers that Africa had no history as a myth.</li> <li>B. Research and Describe Pre-history of Africa-the Stone Age and revolution of the Nork Culture.</li> </ul>	-Africal History -Africa, South of the Sahara. -New Geography of West Africa. Internet links:	<ul> <li>Research and Problem Solving skills</li> <li>Organizational Ability</li> <li>Digital Skills</li> </ul>
distribution and cultural patterns in West Africa and evaluate geographical zones.	<ul> <li>powers that Africa had no history as a myth.</li> <li><b>Describe</b> Pre- history of Africa-the Stone Age and revolution</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>4. Geographical Zones of West Africa.</li> <li>Setting and prioritizing goals in the family.</li> <li>Develop strategies and keep focused to reach goals set in the family.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>C. Individual works</li> <li>A. Differentiate cultural heritage of West Africa from other cultures.</li> <li>B. Identify major tribes and ethnic groups of West Africa</li> <li>D. Pair Works <ol> <li>Learners to identify the geographical zone of West Africa using the physical map.</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	www.skwirk.com www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.socialstudiesforkids.com	ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES: Tools that can be used to check competencies: Select relevant options • 1Attendence and participation

Understand the importance of planning for the families	im pla	cultural heritage of West Africa from other cultures.	Consequences of decision making Good and bad decisions making and taking responsibility for decision making Consequences of decision making Good and bad decisions making and taking responsibility for decision making	Research the Cultures and state their relevance. Learners discuss and report on the linguistic pattern of West Africa. With the aid of the Political & Physical Maps, identify the locations of tribes/ethnic groups in West Africa. and present their goals Ask students to list and priorities in other of importance (what each student hope to achieve in life) Ask students to think and list of activities they will do to achieve their goals (emphasis on career goals, doing g assignments on time, taking & passin exams, doing home chores on time making individual schedules, etc.) Classroom discussions scenarios depicting good and bad decision making Consider all the options and implications and always stand for what is right	www.primarygames.com www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	<ul> <li>Oral questions &amp; Answers</li> <li>Written Assignments</li> <li>Presentation</li> <li>Individual</li> <li>Group</li> <li>Research</li> <li>Reports</li> <li>Quiz</li> <li>Test.</li> <li>Exams.</li> </ul>
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## GRADE: 9 PERIOD: VI. UNIT: WEST AFRICAN HISTORY FROM THE EARLIEST TIME TO PRESENT. TOPIC: EARLY WEST AFRICAN STATES - GHANA, MALI SONGHAI AND KANNEH BORNU EMPIRES.

OUTCOMES	OBJECTIVES	CONTENTS	ACTIVITIES	LEARNING MATERIALS/RESOLIDCES	COMPETENCIES/
Learners are able to establish reasons for the existence of empires by analyzing their origins, achievements, and evaluate factors that led to the rise and fall of these Early West African States. Learners are able to demonstrate good health practices.	<ul> <li>UPON THE COMPLETION OF THIS TOPIC LEARNERS WILL:</li> <li>1. Analyze the origin of the early states in West Africa;</li> <li>2. Discuss the achievements of these early states in west Africa;</li> <li>3. Evaluate the factors that led to the rise and fall of these states.</li> <li>4. Compare and contrast these Early West African States</li> <li>Examine Family Life Cycle and its relevance to good health practices.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Empires of West Africa         <ul> <li>a. Ghana Empire</li> <li>b. Mali Empire</li> <li>c.Songhai Empire</li> <li>d. Kanem Borno Empire</li> </ul> </li> <li>Achievements         <ul> <li>of each Empire</li> <li>Factors leading             <ul> <li>to rise and fall of                     each empire</li> </ul> </li> <li>Factors leading                  to rise and fall of                     each Empire</li> <li>Family Life                     Cycle</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	Inclusive and differentiated LearningIndividual seat work or work in mixed groups according to gender, abilities, and learning styles.1. Research and analyze the origin of these States.2. Discuss: a. Achievements of the Empiresb. Strength & Weaknesses of the Empires3. Evaluate reasons that led to the rise and fall of these Early Empires.4. Dramatize Mensa Musa's visit to the Middle East.	MATERIALS/RESOURCESPrimary Text: Social Studies book-9Supplementary Text: -Liberian History Up to 1847 (Longman)-A Short History of the First Liberian RepublicAduboahen, Topics In West Africa History (Pearson)Africa History In Maps (Pearson)-West African Art & Artifacts-Political Map of West Africa/globeTopics In West African History-Africa, South of the Sahara.	ASSESSMENT Expected Competencies: • Effective Communication • Creativity & Innovation Skills • Research and Problem Solving skills • Organizational Ability • Digital Skills ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES: Tools that can be used to check competencies: Select relevant options • Class • Attendance/participation • Research • Individuals/group • Drama • Assignments. • Reports. • Quiz. • Test. • Exams.

	5. Discuss the importance of family life cycle	-New Geography of West Africa. Internet links: -www.skwirk.com www.saylor.org www.allison.com www.brainpop.com www.brainpop.com www.socialstudiesforkids.com www.primarygames.com www.pbskids.org www.learninggames.com www.braveintheattempt.com www.dictionary.com www.khanacademy.com	
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